



Figures of Catalonia



POPULATION		2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Population (1,000) ⁽¹⁾	7 425	46 440	508 191	
men	49.1	49.2	48.8	
women	50.9	50.8	51.2	
Structure (%)				
0-14 years	16.0	15.2	15.6	
15-24 years	9.4	9.7	11.3	
25-49 years	37.7	38.2	34.7	
50-64 years	18.6	18.7	19.9	
65-79 years	12.4	12.4	13.4	
≥ 80 years	5.9	5.7	5.1	
Foreigners (%)	14.5	10.1	:	
Net migration ⁽²⁾	-2.6	-2.2	1.8	
Natural increase ⁽²⁾	1.4	0.6	0.3	
Total increase ⁽²⁾	-1.2	-1.6	2.1	
Birth rate ⁽²⁾	9.6	9.2	10.1	
Children per woman	1.37	1.27 ⁽³⁾	1.55 ⁽³⁾	
Marriage rate ⁽²⁾	3.5	3.3 ⁽³⁾	4.2 ⁽⁴⁾	
Divorce rate ⁽²⁾	2.5	2.0 ⁽³⁾	2.0 ⁽⁴⁾	
Death rate ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	8.2	8.3	9.8	
Life expectancy (years) ⁽³⁾	83.2	83.2	80.6	
men	80.3	80.2	77.8	
women	86.0	86.1	83.3	

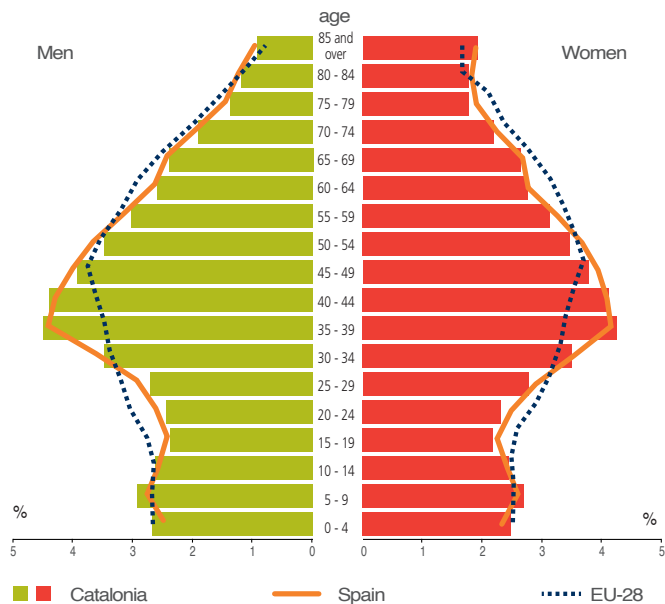
⁽¹⁾ 01/01/2015 (estimations).

⁽²⁾ Per 1,000 inhabitants.

⁽³⁾ 2013

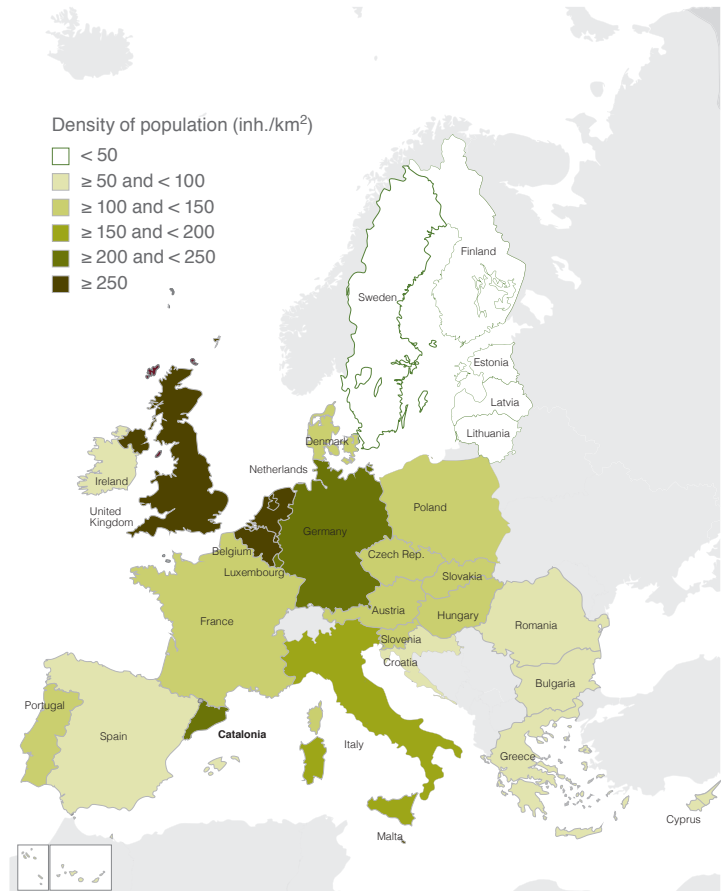
⁽⁴⁾ 2011

POPULATION STRUCTURE 2014



DENSITY OF POPULATION		2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Area (1,000 km ²)	32	506	4 463	
Density (inh./km ²)	231.3	92.9 ⁽¹⁾	116.4 ⁽¹⁾	

⁽¹⁾ 2013



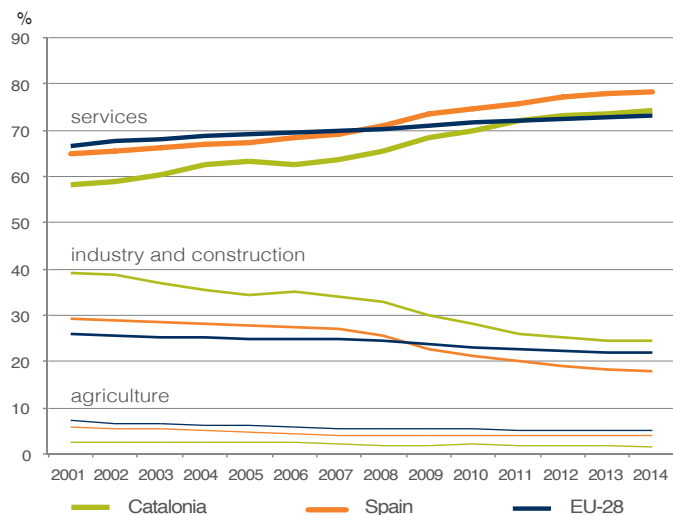
HEALTH		2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Hospital beds (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.8	3.0 ⁽¹⁾	5.3 ⁽¹⁾	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) ⁽¹⁾	2.5	2.7	3.7	
Main causes of death (per 100,000 inhabitants)				
circulatory system	228.5 ⁽¹⁾	259.5 ⁽²⁾	375.5 ⁽²⁾	
malignant neoplasms	223.8 ⁽¹⁾	228.3 ⁽²⁾	255.7 ⁽²⁾	
transport accidents	3.9 ⁽¹⁾	4.5 ⁽²⁾	6.3 ⁽²⁾	

⁽¹⁾ 2013 ⁽²⁾ 2012

LABOUR MARKET		2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Active population (1,000)	3 804	22 955	242 511	
Activity rate (%) ⁽¹⁾	77.8	74.2	72.3	
men	82.1	79.5	78.1	
women	73.6	68.8	66.5	
Employment (1,000)	3 031	17 344	217 709	
agriculture (%)	1.5	4.0	5.0	
industry and construction (%)	24.4	17.8	21.9	
services (%)	74.1	78.2	73.1	
Unemployment rate (%)	20.3	24.5	10.2	
men	20.7	23.6	10.1	
women	20.0	25.4	10.3	
< 25 year old	47.1	53.2	22.2	

⁽¹⁾ Calculated from the population aged 15 to 64.

EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SECTORS



LIVING CONDITIONS		2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (%)	26.0	29.2	24.4	
after social transfers (%)	20.9	22.2	17.2	
People living in households with very low work intensity (%)	12.0	17.1	11.0	
Gender pay gap (%) ⁽¹⁾	20.2	19.3	16.5	
Inequality of income distribution ⁽²⁾	6.5	6.8	5.2	
At-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers (%)	29.4	31.1	26.0	
men	28.8	31.3	25.5	
women	30.0	30.8	26.5	

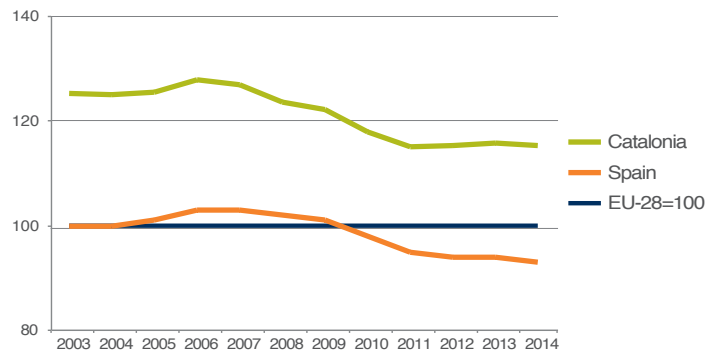
⁽¹⁾ 2012

⁽²⁾ Income inequality among the highest and lowest quintiles.

ECONOMY		2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Gross domestic product (million €) ⁽¹⁾	209 282	1 058 469	13 920 541	
GDP. Growth rate (%)	1.5	1.4	1.3	
GDP per inhabitant (€)	28 181	22 800	27 300	
Gross value added (million €) ⁽¹⁾	192 944	965 110	12 454 767	
agriculture (%)	0.9	2.5	1.6	
industry (%)	20.2	17.5	19.0	
construction (%)	5.1	5.6	5.4	
services (%)	73.8	74.4	74.0	
External trade (million €)				
imports	72 909	270 139	1 684 938	
exports	60 314	244 281	1 702 973	
ICP. Annual variation (%)	0.1	-0.2	0.6	

⁽¹⁾ Updated: 27/03/2015.

GDP PER INHABITANT (Purchasing power parity)



AGRICULTURE		2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Agricultural holdings (1,000) ⁽¹⁾	59	965	:	
Agricultural final output (million €)	4 350	41 003	392 896	
crop (%)	32.1	59.5	51.8	
animal (%)	65.1	39.3	43.2	
Gross value added (million €)	1 803	24 050	198 698	

⁽¹⁾ 2013

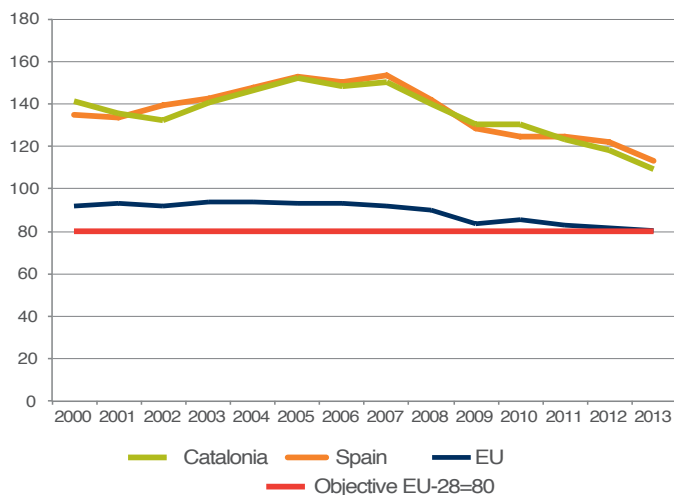
INDUSTRY AND R&D		2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Industrial production index. Annual variation (%) ⁽¹⁾	1.5	1.3	1.1	
R&D expenditure/GDP (%) ⁽²⁾	1.50	1.24	2.03	
R&D expenditure (million €) ⁽²⁾	2 961	13 012	274 563	
business enterprises (%)	56.8	53.2	64.3	
higher education sector (%)	23.0	28.0	23.4	
government sector (%)	20.2	18.7	12.2	
R&D researchers ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	25 503	123 225	1 731 241	
women (%)	39.6	38.8	:	

⁽¹⁾ Data adjusted by working days. ⁽²⁾ 2013 ⁽³⁾ Full time equivalent.

TOURISM	2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Tourist establishments	6 451	47 689	570 268
hotels (%)	44.9	41.0	35.5
others (%)	55.1	59.0	64.5
Bed-places (1,000)	772	3 483	30 947
hotels (%)	42.9	53.9	44.1
others (%)	57.1	46.1	55.9
Nights spent (1,000)	72 737	403 963	2 646 538 ⁽¹⁾
hotels (%)	69.1	73.1	64.4 ⁽¹⁾
others (%)	30.9	26.9	35.6 ⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ 2013

GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS (Index base 1990=100)



EDUCATION	Academic year 2013/14		
	Catalonia	Spain ⁽¹⁾	EU-28 ⁽²⁾
Students (1,000)	1 550	10 115	108 893
pre-primary education (%)	20.9	18.9	14.4
primary education (%)	30.5	29.0	25.8
secondary education (%)	29.3	32.6	41.1
tertiary education (%)	19.3	19.5	18.6
University. Students (1,000)	237	1 969	20 246
art and humanities (%)	9.8	11.0	12.4
social and legal science (%)	45.5	42.2	41.3
science (%)	5.8	9.2	10.5
health (%)	17.6	13.2	14.5
engineering and architecture (%)	21.3	24.3	21.3

⁽¹⁾ 2012/13 Academic year. ⁽²⁾ 2011/12 Academic year.

INFORMATION SOCIETY	2015		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Internet. Households with access (%)	81	79	83
Internet. Regular users (%) ⁽¹⁾	79	75	76
men	81	76	79
women	78	73	74
Individuals who have purchased by Internet (%)	39	32	43
Enterprises have sold via e-commerce (%)	18	17	17
E-government. Usage (%)			
individuals	49	32 ⁽²⁾	31 ⁽²⁾

⁽¹⁾ Population aged 16 to 74 who access at least once a week.

⁽²⁾ 2010

ENVIRONMENT	2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Municipal waste. By treatment method (kg/inh./year)			
landfilled	99	270 ⁽¹⁾	147 ⁽¹⁾
incineration	33	44 ⁽¹⁾	122 ⁽¹⁾
recycling	135	88 ⁽¹⁾	131 ⁽¹⁾
composting	51	46 ⁽¹⁾	71 ⁽¹⁾
Municipal waste. Generation (kg/inh./year)	486	449 ⁽¹⁾	481 ⁽¹⁾
kg per person per day	1.33	1.23	1.32
Greenhouse gas emissions ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	109.2	113.1	80.2
Electricity generated from renewable sources ⁽¹⁾			
% of gross electricity consumption	21.3	36.4	25.4

⁽¹⁾ 2013 ⁽²⁾ Index 1990=100

TRANSPORTS	2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	446	476 ⁽¹⁾	:
Inland freight transport (t/km) ⁽¹⁾			
road (%)	98.0	95.5	75.2 ⁽²⁾
rail and waterway (%)	2.0	4.5	24.8 ⁽²⁾
Airports			
transported passengers (1,000)	35 321	165 354	879 394

⁽¹⁾ 2012 ⁽²⁾ EU-27

CATALONIA IN EUROPE 2020

	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
2014			
Employment rate from 20 to 64 years of age (%)	66.2	59.9	69.2
men	69.6	65.0	75.0
women	62.7	54.8	63.5
2013			
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D relative to the GDP	1.50	1.24	2.03
2013			
Greenhouse gas emissions Index (base 1990=100)	109.2	113.1	80.2
2009			
Consumption of renewable energy (% Share of gross final energy consumption)	5.5	13.0	11.9
2009			
Primary energy consumption (million TOE)	21.4	123.2	1 594.7
2014			
Early school leavers (%)	22.2	21.9	11.2
men	26.7	25.6	12.8
women	17.5	18.1	9.6
2014			
Tertiary educational attainment by age group 30-34(%)	47.0	42.3	37.9
men	40.8	36.8	33.6
women	53.1	47.8	42.3
2014			
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (%)	26.0	29.2	24.4
2014			
People living in households with very low work intensity (%)	12.0	17.1	11.0
2014			
People at risk of poverty after social transfers (%)	20.9	22.2	17.2
2014			
Severely materially deprived people (%)	6.3	7.1	9.0

You will find the permanently updated data at:

www.idescat.cat/eu

Sources: Eurostat, Government of Catalonia, Idescat, INE and ministries.

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